Roll No. $\square$
Total No. of Questions : 09
M.Sc.(IT)/MCA (Sem.-4)

THEORY OF COMPUTATION
Subject Code: PGCA-1927
Paper ID : 79692
Date of Examination : 09-07-22
Time : 3 Hrs.
Max. Marks : 70

## INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

1. SECTION-A is COMPULSORY consisting of TEN questions carrying TWO marks each.
2. SECTION-B \& C. have FOUR questions each.
3. Attempt any FIVE questions from SECTION B \& C carrying TEN marks each.
4. Select atleast TWO questions from SECTION - B \& C.

## SECTION-A

1. Write short notes on :
a) Moore Machine
b) NDFA
c) Arden's Theorem
d) Left context
e) UNIT Production
f) Acceptability of a string
g) Ambiguous Grammar
h) TM
i) GNF
j) Type2 grammar.

## SECTION-B

2. Differentiate between DFA and NDFA. Discuss to covert NDFA to DFA.
3. Find a reduced grammar equivalent to the given grammar.

$$
\mathrm{S} \rightarrow \mathrm{AC}|\mathrm{~B}, \mathrm{~A} \rightarrow \mathrm{a}, \mathrm{C} \rightarrow \mathrm{c}| \mathrm{BC}, \mathrm{E} \rightarrow \mathrm{aA} \mid \mathrm{e} .
$$

4. Construct a Moore machine equivalent to the Mealy machine $M$ defined by following :

| Present State | Next State |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\mathbf{a = 0}$ |  | $\mathbf{a = 1}$ |  |
|  | State | Output | State | Output |
| $\rightarrow q_{1}$ | $q_{1}$ | 1 | $q_{2}$ | 0 |
| $q_{2}$ | $q_{4}$ | 1 | $q_{4}$ | 1 |
| $q_{3}$ | $q_{2}$ | 1 | $q_{3}$ | 1 |
| $q_{4}$ | $q_{3}$ | 0 | $q_{1}$ | 1 |

5. Find a grammar in GNF equivalent to the grammar
$\mathrm{E} \rightarrow \mathrm{E}+\mathrm{T} \mid \mathrm{T}$
$\mathrm{T} \rightarrow \mathrm{T} * \mathrm{~F} \mid \mathrm{F}$
$\mathrm{F} \rightarrow(\mathrm{E}) \mid \mathrm{a}$

## SECTION-C

6. Describe any two representation of TM.
7. Design PDA for $\left\{\mathrm{wcw}^{\mathrm{T}} \mid \mathrm{w}=\{a, b\}^{*}\right\}$.
8. Describe the universality of Turing Machines and Cook-Levin Theorem.
9. Design Turing Machine of $\left\{0^{\mathrm{n}} 1^{\mathrm{n}} \mid \mathrm{n}>=1\right\}$.

NOTE : Disclosure of Identity by writing Mobile No. or Marking of passing request on any paper of Answer Sheet will lead to UMC against the Student.

