Roll No.									Total No. of Pages : 02
Total No.	of Q	ues	tio	ns	: 09				
			I	MC.	•	,	•		nwards) (Sem. – 3) I <b>GRAMMING</b>

M Code: 74077 Subject Code: MCA-305A Paper ID: [74077]

Time: 3 Hrs. Max. Marks: 60

#### **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

- SECTIONS-A, B, C & D contains TWO questions each carrying TEN marks each and students have to attempt any ONE question from each SECTION.
- 2. SECTION-E is COMPULSORY consisting of TEN questions carrying TWENTY marks in all.

# **SECTION A**

- 1. Discuss the overall design of pass 1 of an assembler with the complete description of data structures used in it. (10)
- 2. a) Describe the language processor in detail with various language processing activities. (7)
  - b) What is a conditional macro? Explain with the help of an example. (3)

### **SECTION B**

- 3. Briefly discuss different types of loader schemes. How these loading schemes are different from each other. Which loader scheme is the best one? Justify your answer. (10)
- 4. How linker is different from loader? Explain the design of MS-DOS linker in detail. (10)

## **SECTION C**

- 5. a) Discuss the top-down parsing scheme with the help of an example. (5)
  - b) What is the role of lexical and syntax analysis? (5)
- 6. What is the need of code optimization? What are the different techniques of code optimization? Explain with the help of suitable examples. (10)

M-74077 Page 1 of 2

# **SECTION D**

7.	. Explain the different functions of an operating system.						
8.	Wı	Write short notes on the following:					
	a)	Difference between real-time OS, Distributed OS and Network OS.	(5)				
	b)	USB and Plug and Play systems.	(5)				
		SECTION E					
9.	a)	What do you mean by two pass assembler?					
	b)	What is a dummy argument in macro? Illustrate with an example.					
	c)	What is the use of bootstrap loader?					
	d)	What is the difference between machine-ops and pseudo-ops?					
	e)	What is the difference between interpreter and compiler?					
	f)	What is the difference between passes and phases of compiler?					
	g)	What do you mean by YACC?					
	h)	What is re-entrant code? Explain with an example.					
	i)	What is the user interface criteria for a debugger?					
	j)	What do you mean by API?					

(10x2=20)

M-74077 Page 2 of 2